

DATOS DE LA PERSONA ASPIRANTE	CALIFICACIÓN
<b>Nombre y apellidos:</b> _____ <b>DNI/NIE/Pasaporte:</b> _____	<hr/> Numérica de 0 a 10, con dos decimales

**PRUEBAS DE ACCESO A CICLOS FORMATIVOS DE GRADO SUPERIOR**

**Resolución de 20 de diciembre de 2021, BOA 03/01/2022**

**PARTE ESPECÍFICA**

**OPCIÓN C. HUMANIDADES Y CIENCIAS SOCIALES:**

**SEGUNDA LENGUA EXTRANJERA. INGLÉS**

**Veganism**

Vegans try to live, as much as possible, in a way that avoids exploiting and being cruel to animals. This means following a plant-based diet. Vegans do not eat animals or animal-based products like meat, fish, seafood, eggs, honey and dairy products such as cheese. For many vegans, living a genuine vegan lifestyle means not wearing clothes made from animal skins and avoiding any products which have been tested on animals.

Vegetarians don't eat meat or fish but they can eat eggs, honey and dairy products, but vegans don't eat any animal-based food products. Vegans argue that suffering is caused in the production of these foods, for example they say that, on some egg farms, male chicks are killed because they do not produce eggs. As for honey, vegans say that bees make honey for bees, not for humans, and that bees' health can suffer when humans take the honey from them. Vegans believe that the products they use and consume should be free from not just cruelty but any exploitation of animals.

For many people, the main reason for going vegan is probably that they believe that animals should have the right to life and freedom. However, there are other reasons. Vegans argue that the production of meat and other animal products is very bad for the environment. They point out that a huge quantity of water is needed to grow grain to feed animals in the meat industry. The enormous amount of grain which the meat industry needs often leads to forests being cut down and habitats being lost. In contrast, much lower quantities of grain and water are needed to sustain a vegan diet. In addition, many vegans say that all the nutrients our



bodies need are contained in a carefully planned vegan diet and that this type of diet helps prevent some diseases.

On 1 November every year, vegans all over the world celebrate their way of life. There are workshops, exhibitions and public debates on World Vegan Day, and it is a wonderful opportunity for anybody thinking of becoming a vegan to learn more about the subject.

[www.vegansociety.com](http://www.vegansociety.com)  
[www.awarenessdays.com/awareness-days-calendar/world-vegan-day](http://www.awarenessdays.com/awareness-days-calendar/world-vegan-day)  
[www.learnenglish.britishcouncil.org](http://www.learnenglish.britishcouncil.org)

**1. Are these sentences true or false according to the text? Please write “TRUE” or “FALSE” next to each sentence and justify your answers by QUOTING THE RELEVANT INFORMATION FROM THE TEXT: (2 marks).**

- a. Vegans eat fish and seafood.
- b. A variety of activities take place on World Vegan Day.

**2. Answer the following questions with information from the text, but USING YOUR OWN WORDS: (2 marks)**

- a. How are vegans different from vegetarians?
- b. Why do many people decide to become vegan?



**3. Match up the words from the text with their synonyms or definitions.**

**Write the letters on the spaces provided: (1,5 marks)**

- |                                   |  |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| 1. a dairy product (line 3) _____ | a) meeting where people do an activity   |
| 2. chicks (line 9) _____          | b) cereal grown and used as food   |
| 3. exploitation (line 13) _____   | c) young bird that has just come out of the egg                                  |
| 4. grain (line 17) _____          | d) ingredients that help you to grow, have energy and stay alive                 |
| 5. nutrients (line 20) _____      | e) food that contains milk   |
| 6. workshop (line 24) _____       | f) treating something or someone in an unfair way, gaining an advantage from it. |

**4. Choose the correct answer: (1,5 marks)**

- My brother \_\_\_\_\_ James Cameron's new film.  
a) has yet seen      c) has already seen  
b) just has seen      d) has seen still
- They \_\_\_\_\_ get up early today, because it's Sunday.  
a) couldn't      b) don't have to      c) needn't      d) mustn't
- Our friends \_\_\_\_\_ late if they hadn't taken a taxi.  
a) would have      b) would have been      c) were      d) will have been
- Keiko ordered her meal without meat \_\_\_\_\_ she is a vegetarian.  
a) because of      b) due to      c) although      d) because
- He told the police \_\_\_\_\_ the money.  
a) he had stolen      b) that stealing      c) to steal      d) that stole
- A new road \_\_\_\_\_ near my house.  
a) is planning      b) plans      c) is being planned      d) is been planned

**5. Write a composition (100-120 words) choosing ONE of the following topics. (3 marks)**

- The importance of diet: What are the benefits of a healthy diet?
- Describe your diet. What do you usually eat? Is food important in your life? Would you become a vegan?



## INSTRUCCIONES DE APLICACIÓN Y MATERIALES PERMITIDOS

El examen se califica sobre un total de 10 puntos. La puntuación parcial de cada una de las preguntas figura entre paréntesis al lado de cada enunciado.

**Pregunta 1** - La respuesta correcta consiste en indicar si la afirmación es TRUE o FALSE y en justificar la elección citando del texto, reproduciendo las palabras textuales entre comillas, aportando toda la información relevante sin excederse. Se otorgará un punto a cada frase, siempre que tanto la denotación de TRUE o FALSE (Verdadero o Falso) como su justificación sean correctas. La cita debe ser coherente. En el caso de que la justificación sea excesiva o escasa, se podrá otorgar medio punto por frase. No puntuarán aquellas respuestas en las que la denotación de TRUE o FALSE (Verdadero o Falso) no vaya acompañada de su correspondiente justificación o ésta sea incorrecta.

**Pregunta 2** - La respuesta correcta consiste en expresar la información que aparece en el texto pero con sus propias palabras sin copiar del texto e incluyendo toda la información relevante. Se valorará tanto el aspecto formal como la adecuación de cada respuesta a la cuestión formulada. Se otorgará un punto a cada respuesta correcta. En todo caso, se penalizará la reproducción fiel del texto, otorgando a cada frase 0,25. Si la reproducción es parcial se otorgará 0,5 por frase.

**Pregunta 3** - A cada respuesta correcta se le otorgarán 0,25 puntos. No puntuarán las respuestas que incluyan varias opciones como posibles respuestas aunque entre ellas se encuentre la correcta.

**Pregunta 4** - A cada respuesta correcta se le otorgarán 0,25 puntos. No puntuarán las respuestas que incluyan varias opciones como posibles respuestas aunque entre ellas se encuentre la correcta.

**Pregunta 5** - Se observará, en primer lugar, que el aspirante se atiene en su escrito al tema y extensión propuestos y se valorará su capacidad comunicativa en inglés, el uso correcto de las estructuras gramaticales (se penalizarán los errores ortográficos y la falta de coherencia sintáctica), el vocabulario adecuado y preciso (se penalizarán los usos impropios e imprecisos de las palabras) y el orden y coherencia en la exposición, el uso de párrafos y la creatividad. Se podrá penalizar la falta de orden y limpieza con hasta 1 punto. No se permite la reproducción literal y continuada de fragmentos del texto inicial.